

Mobile Irrigation Labs

Helping Landowners Build a
Brighter Future for Agriculture



Jason W. Peel
USDA-NRCS

Current Irrigation Challenges



- **Diminishing supplies of irrigation water**
- **Diminished water quality**
- **Increasing costs for labor and energy**
- **Drought conditions**
- **Salinization of irrigated lands**
- **Removal of irrigation water from arable lands (Buy & Dry) for municipal and other uses**



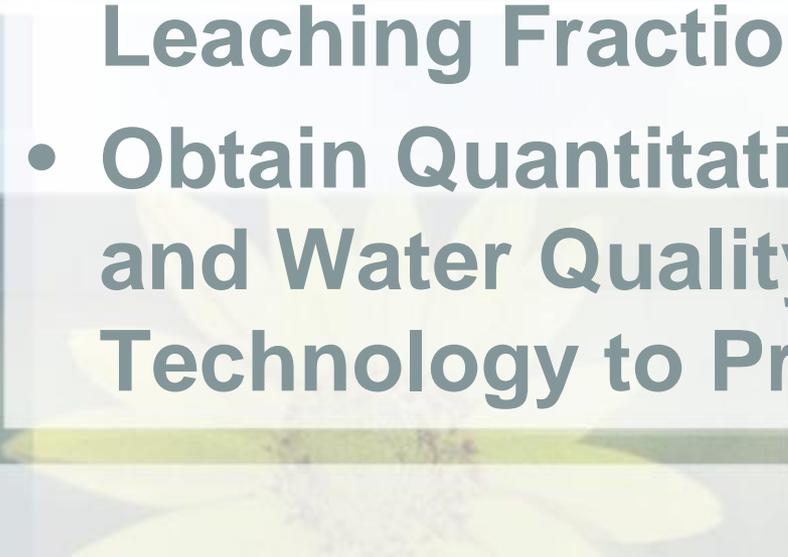
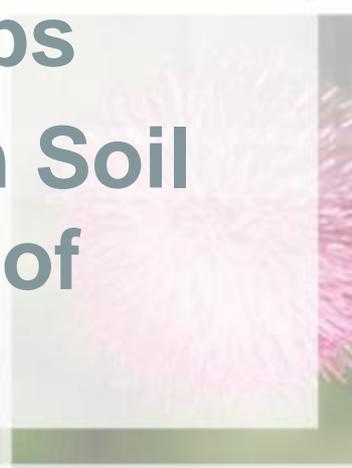
Irrigation Challenges



Some Ways Mobile Labs Can Help



- **Help Producers Better Meet Crop ET Needs to Maximize Returns**
- **Determine System Application Efficiency and System Losses**
- **Evaluate Current Crop Condition**
- **Assist With Determining Proper Leaching Fractions for Crops**
- **Obtain Quantitative Data on Soil and Water Quality Transfer of Technology to Producers**



The Mobile Irrigation Lab



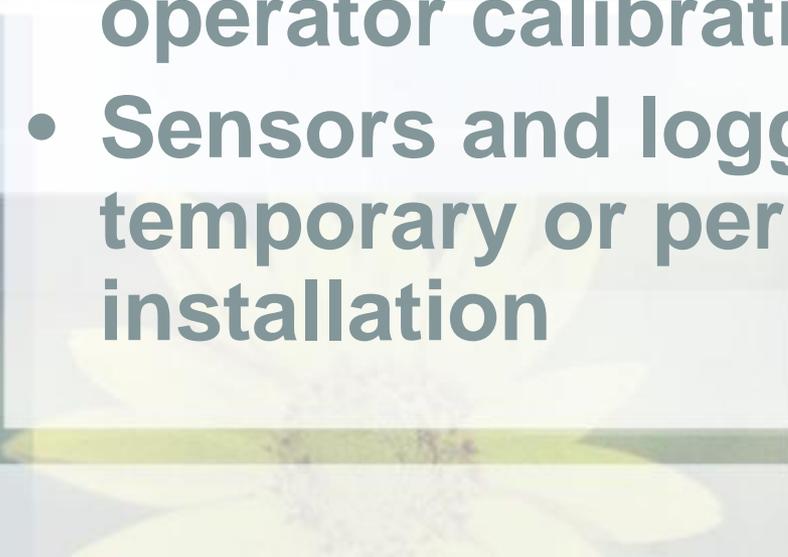
Direct Technical Assistance



Soil Moisture Equipment



- **The Mobile Irrigation Labs (MIL's) will be equipped with modern Watermark moisture sensors.**
- **Data is displayed graphically for the producer on a logging unit capable of supporting up to six sensors, removing potential operator calibration error.**
- **Sensors and logger can be temporary or permanent installation**



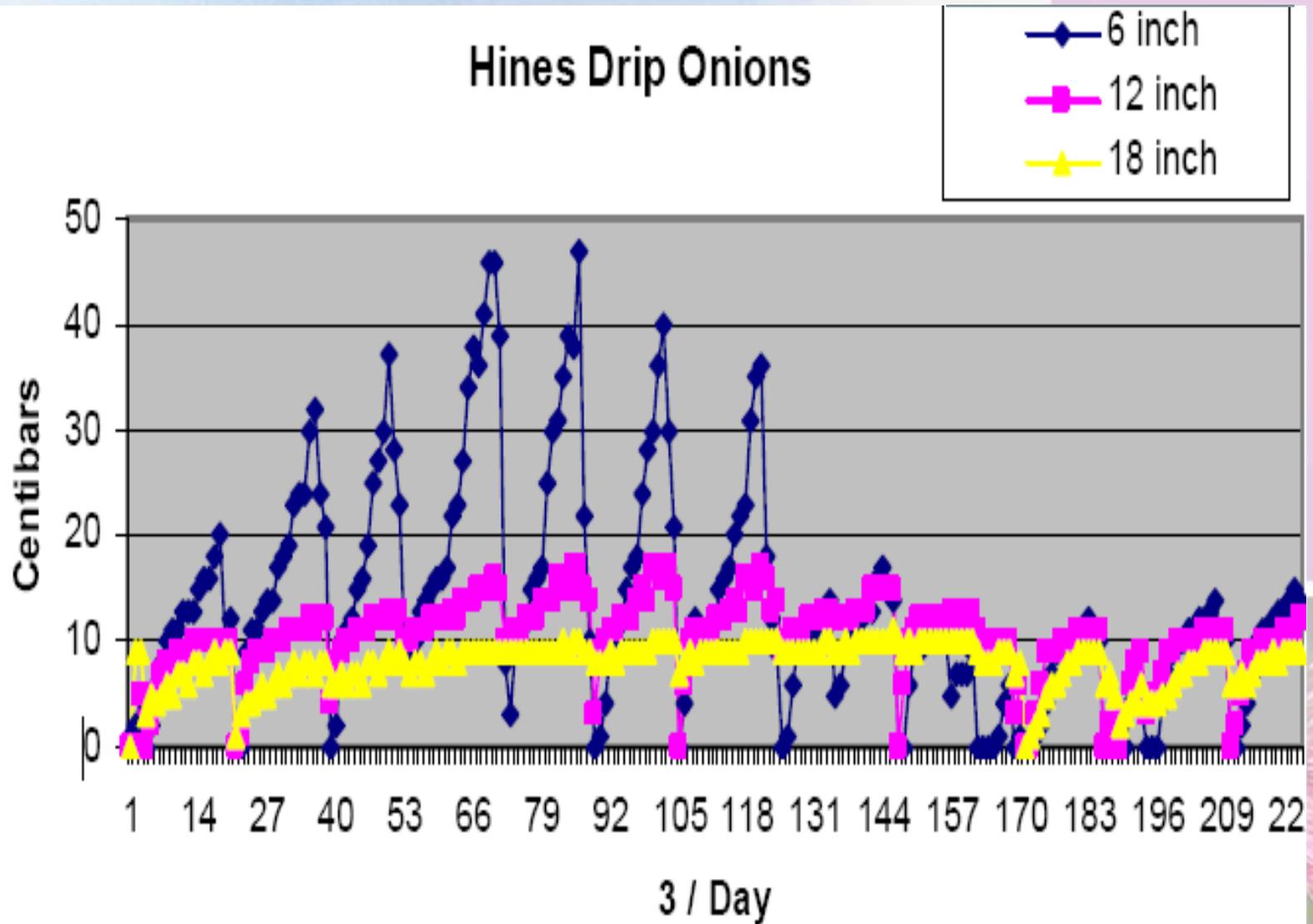
Datalogger Installation



Hansen Datalogger Data



Hines Drip Onions



Infiltration Equipment



- Each MIL will be equipped with a Cornell Infiltrometer.
- Operation of the Cornell will allow rapid assessment of current intake rates in the field, allowing appropriate settings for sprinklers and minimizing runoff.
- Can be used throughout the growing season to account for changes in the soil at different crop growth stages.



Cornell Infiltrometer on Pasture



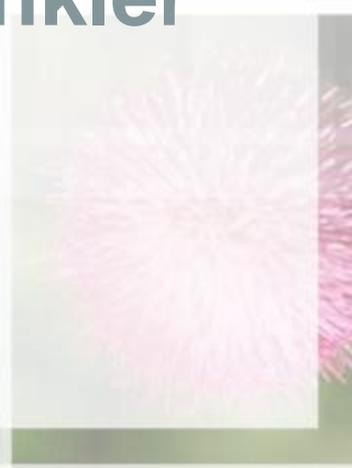
Cornell Infiltrrometer in Corn



Water Measurement Equipment



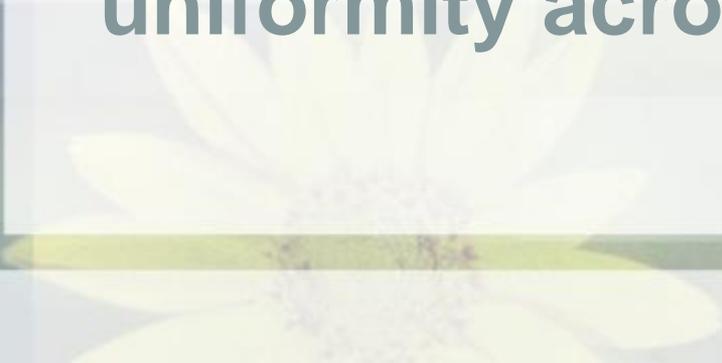
- MIL's will be equipped with ramp flumes and furrow flumes to allow rapid assessment water applied to the field, runoff, and uniformity between furrows.
- MIL's will also be equipped with catch cans to allow for sprinkler uniformity assessments.



Soil Sampling Equipment



- **Soil auguring equipment will be fitted to allow for detection of “plow pans” or textural changes in the soil to facilitate better uniformity.**
- **Ball probes will be handed out to producers so they can continue to monitor depth of irrigation and uniformity across the field.**



Soil Sampling Equipment



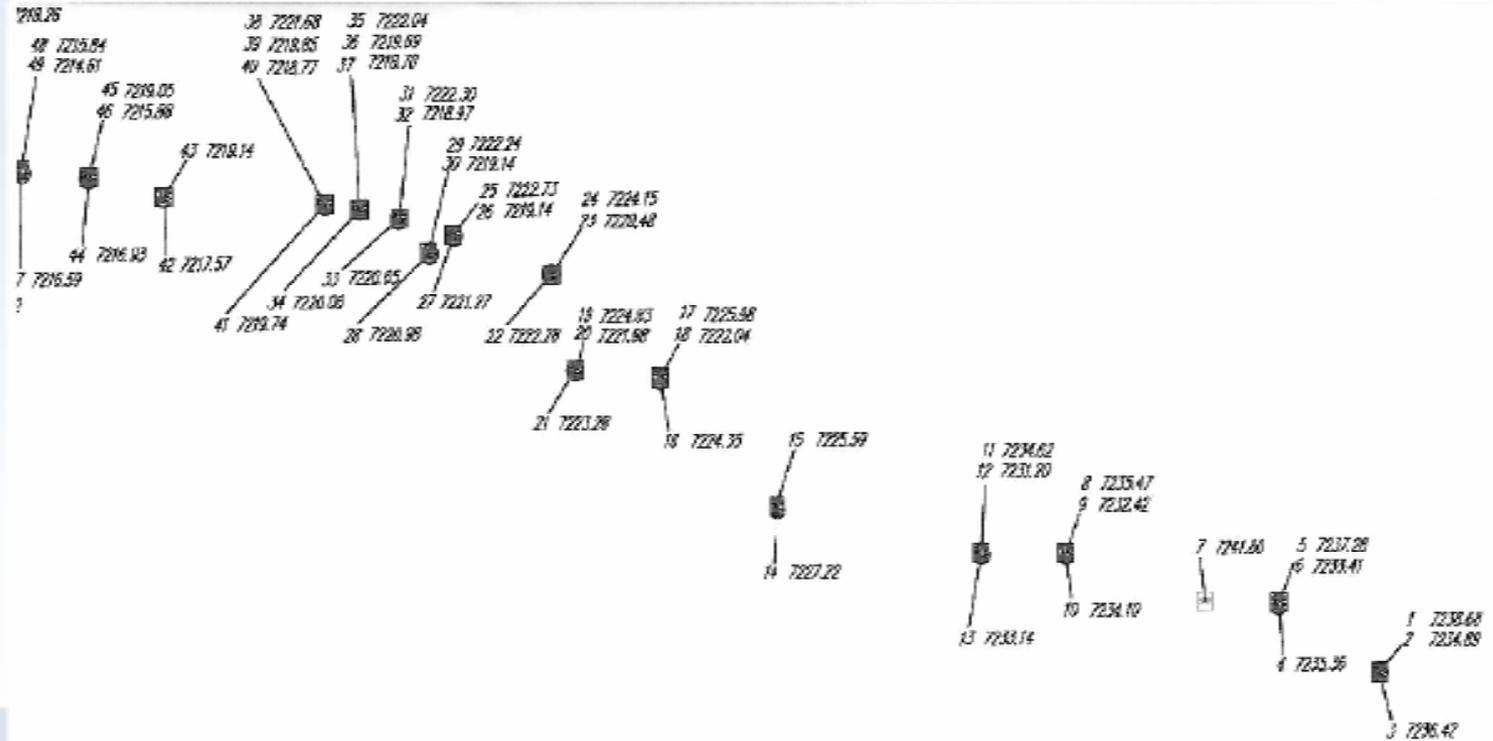
Surveying Equipment



- MIL's will be equipped with surveying equipment to allow for land leveling, grading of ditches, alterations to head slope due to sedimentation, and other operations to improve DU.
- Noninvasive flowmeters will allow for measurement of flow rates without damage or alteration to the existing pipe.



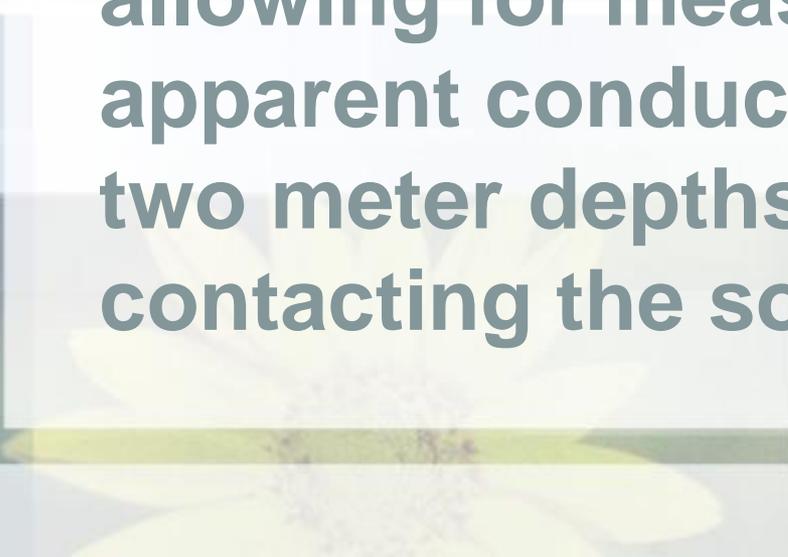
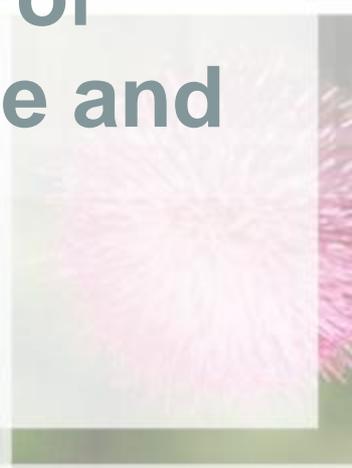
Survey Data



Salinity Equipment



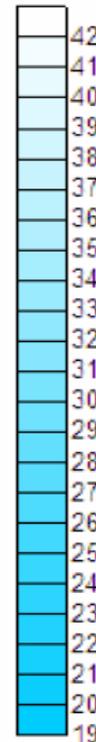
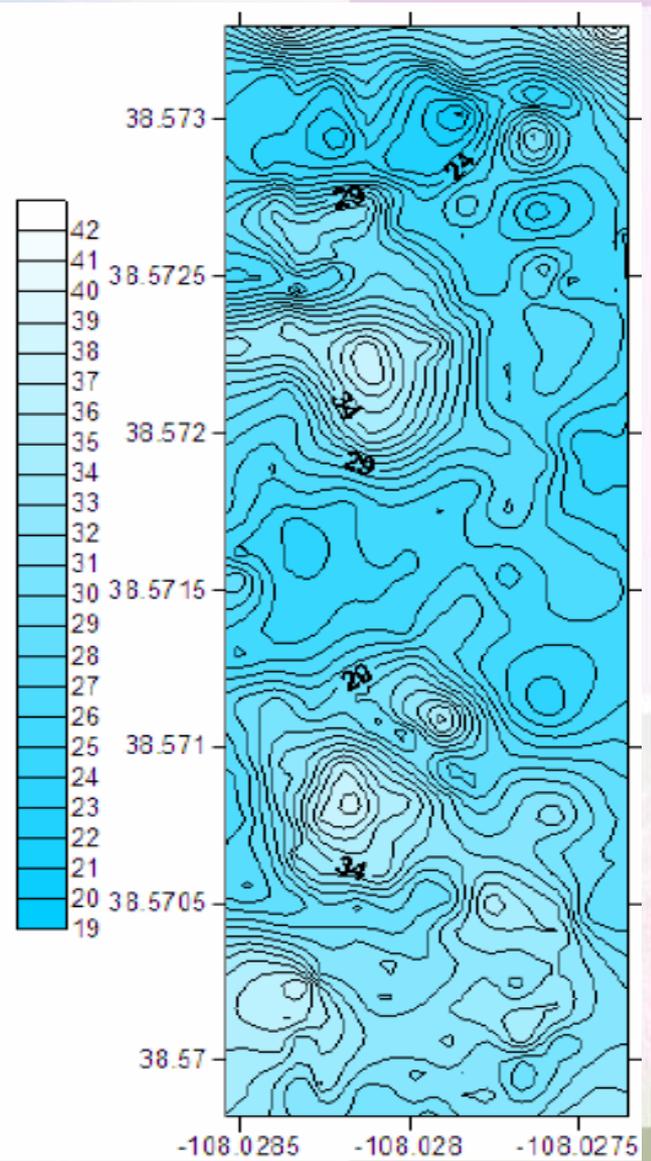
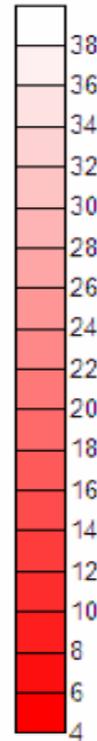
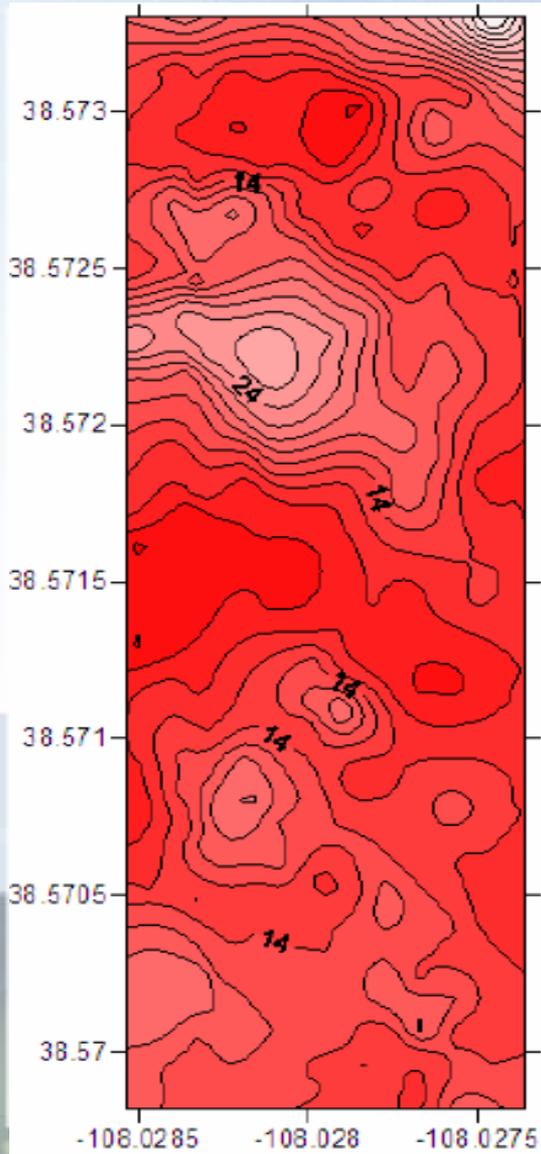
- MIL's will be equipped with state of the art DualEM-2 Conductivity Meters and data loggers coupled with Differential GPS.
- DualEM meters operate on a coupled dual-dipole principle allowing for measurements of apparent conductivity at one and two meter depths without contacting the soil.



DualEM



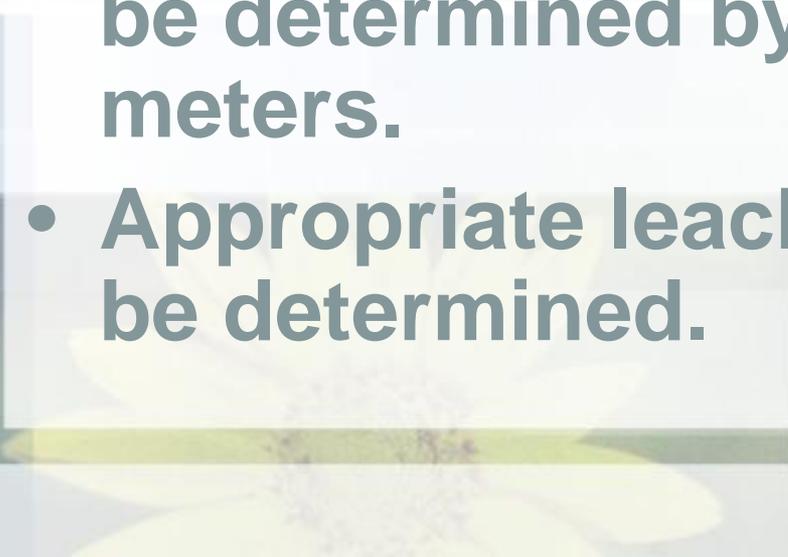
Salinity Maps



Salinity Equipment



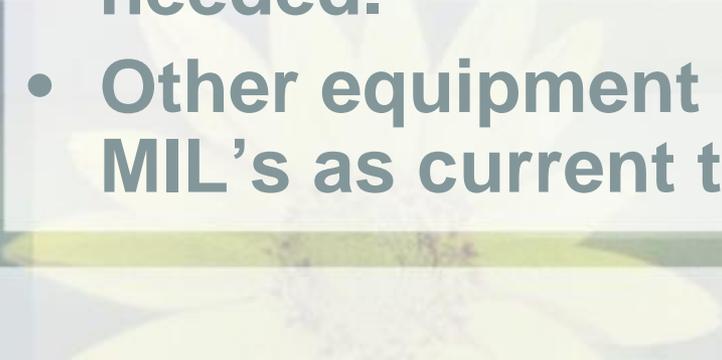
- Sodium concentrations can be determined by analysis of saturated soil pastes using a Hach Kit and Ion-Specific electrode.
- Conductivity, pH (Hydrogen Ion Concentration), and other parameters of irrigation water can be determined by use of onboard meters.
- Appropriate leaching fractions can be determined.



Other Equipment



- Infrared thermometers and chlorophyll meters will be used to determine crop condition and assist producers in making the decision to irrigate.
- Imhoff cones will be used to help assess and manage sedimentation problems.
- Onboard computer support will allow producers to receive real results in the field, supplying information when it's needed.
- Other equipment will be added to the MIL's as current technology evolves.



Mobile Office



Mobile Irrigation Labs

The Future of Water Management...

Available Today



Questions?

